WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method of preparing a glyoxal-guanosine-group compound represented by formula (2):

wherein R represents a hydrogen atom or a hydroxyl group, which comprises the step of: reacting glyoxal-guanine represented by formula (1):

$$\begin{array}{c}
O \\
N \\
N \\
N
\end{array}$$
OH
OH
$$OH$$

with any one selected from the group consisting of uridine, 2'-deoxyuridine and thymidine, together with phosphate ion, in the presence of purine nucleoside phosphorylase and pyrimidine nucleoside phosphorylase, thereby obtaining a glyoxal-guanosine or glyoxal-2'-deoxyguanosine.

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- 2. The method of preparing a glyoxal-guanosine-group compound according to claim 1, wherein, as purine nucleoside phosphorylase and pyrimidine nucleoside phosphorylase, a microorganism itself which contains said enzymes or said enzymes derived from the microorganism are used.
- 3. The method of preparing a glyoxal-guanosine-group compound according to claim 2, wherein the microorganism belongs to *Bacillus* genus, *Escherichia* genus or *Klebsiella* genus.
- 4. The method of preparing a glyoxal-guanosine-group compound according to claim 2, wherein the microorganism is Bacillus stearothermophilus JTS 859 (FERM BP-6885), Escherichia coli IFO 3301, Escherichia coli IFO 13168, or Klebsiella pneumoniae IFO 3321.

- 5. The method of preparing a glyoxal-guanosine-group compound according to claim 3, wherein the microorganism is Bacillus stearothermophilus JTS 859 (FERM BP-6885), Escherichia coli-IFO 3301, Escherichia coli IFO 13168, or Klebsiella pneumoniae IFO 3321.
- 5 6. The method of preparing a glyoxal-guanosine-group compound according to claim 1, wherein at least one compound selected from the group consisting of glycine, iminodiacetic acid, nitrilotriacetic acid, ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid, ethylene glycol bis (β-aminoethyl ether)-N,N,N',N'-tetraacetic acid and salts thereof is added, or the above at least one compound is added in combination with boric acid or a salt thereof.
- 7. The method of preparing a glyoxal-guanosine-group compound according to claim 2, wherein at least one compound selected from the group consisting of glycine, iminodiacetic acid, nitrilotriacetic acid, ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid, ethylene glycol bis (β-aminoethyl ether)-N,N,N',N'-tetraacetic acid and salts thereof is added, or the above at least one compound is added in combination with boric acid or a salt thereof.
- 8. The method of preparing a glyoxal-guanosine-group compound according to claim 3, wherein at least one compound selected from the group consisting of glycine, iminodiacetic acid, nitrilotriacetic acid, ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid, ethylene glycol bis (β-aminoethyl ether) -N,N,N',N'-tetraacetic acid and salts thereof is added, or the above at least one compound is added in combination with boric acid or a salt thereof.
- 9. The method of preparing a glyoxal-guanosine-group compound according to claim 4, wherein at least one compound selected from the group consisting of glycine, iminodiacetic acid, nitrilotriacetic acid, ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid, ethylene glycol bis (β-aminoethyl ether)-N,N,N',N'-tetraacetic acid and salts thereof is added, or the above at least one compound is added in combination with boric acid or a salt thereof.
- 10. The method of preparing a glyoxal-guanosine-group compound according to claim 5, wherein at least one compound selected from the group consisting of glycine, iminodiacetic acid, nitrilotriacetic acid, ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid, ethylene glycol bis(β-aminoethyl ether)-N,N,N',N'-tetraacetic acid and salts thereof is added, or the above at least one compound is added in combination with boric acid or a salt thereof.